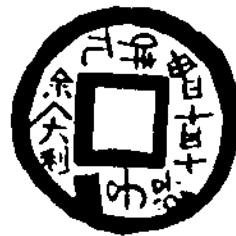
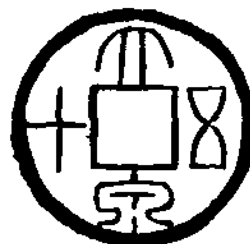
古泉匯

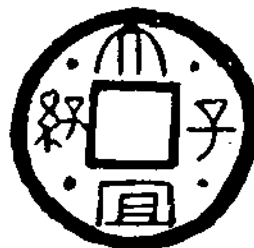
古泉匯貞集卷四

厭勝正品



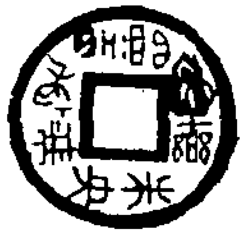






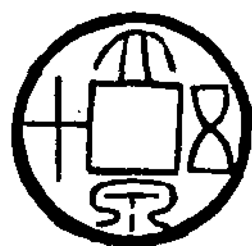


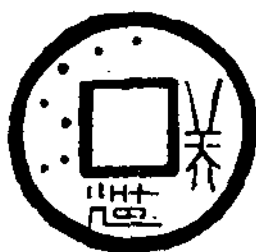


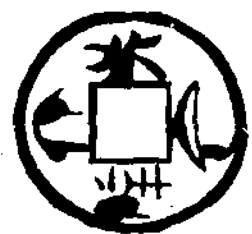


面文大泉五十背一十月十日申時作余人大利宜子孫左旋

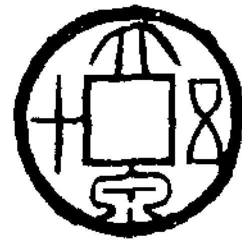
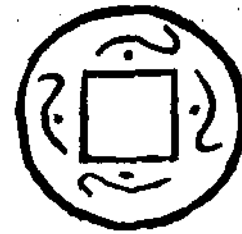
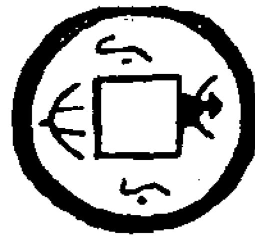
讀二大宜子孫孫字傳形四隅四星三上鉤形下宜子孫考積
古齋鐘鼎欵識有漢鉤內長壽字此鉤形隱寓長壽之意四井
文內宜子辟兵五右樂字向上下未央向左餘不晰又有上泉
字左大利俱倒書下七星者

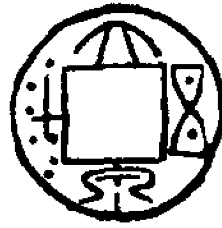






面仝前背一辟兵在下與右斗文在上左次辟兵在上下大在
左右似吉字半泐俱向右書




面全前背一四鉤形次上下鉤左大字右泉字漫漶俱向右書

三上下鉤左不斷右雙鶴形向右四面左右星斗文加於字上

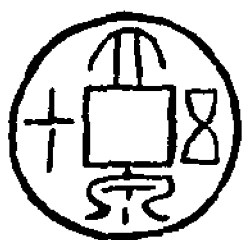
背上鉤左右與下千万泉乃千萬長壽泉鉤皆取長壽意

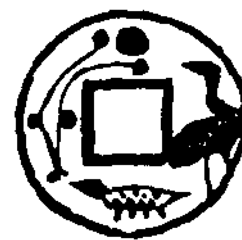


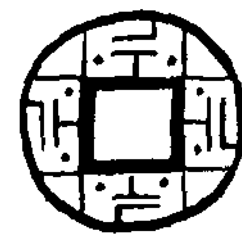




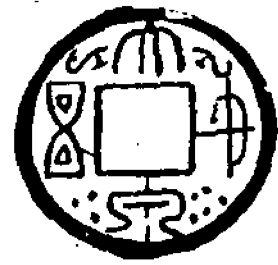
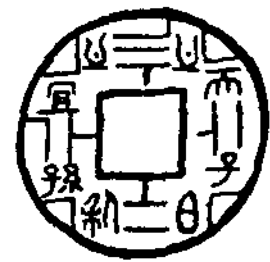
面仝前背一日利富貴次日利美富俱四出文

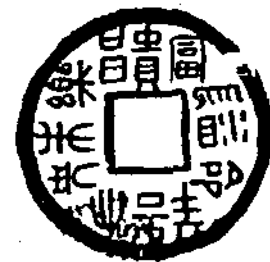






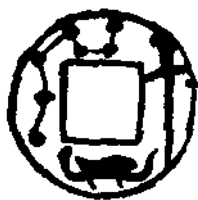
面仝前一背龜鶴形上星次井文內曲直文以上泉字中直畫俱斷字體形製皆與莽錢無異知爲漢厭勝泉

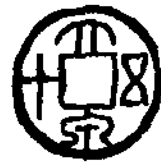





一面傳形上雙鉤下星文背天子宜孫日利又曲直文天乃添省次面大泉左右反章四隅祿命長鉤形背富貴昌樂未央大吉羊命益長羊祥省泉字中畫亦斷然形模似近代仿莽泉者

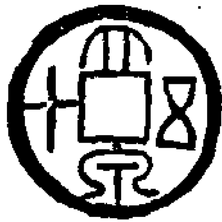






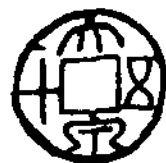
大泉五十三品造小背皆斗劍龜蛇以下各泉字畫較粗泉字中直不斷與莽錢殊乃後鑄而襲其文者董逌錢譜有此品

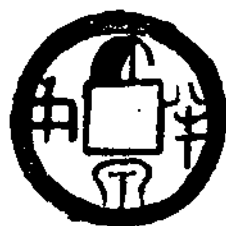
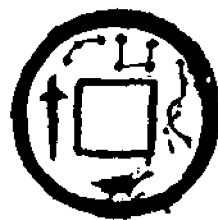




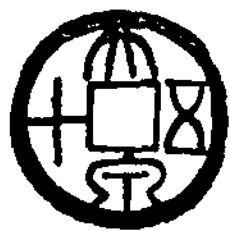
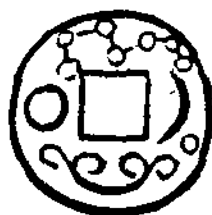
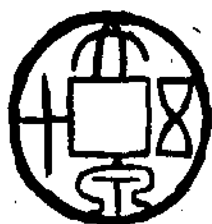


面同前背一北斗龜蛇次卓劍龜蛇



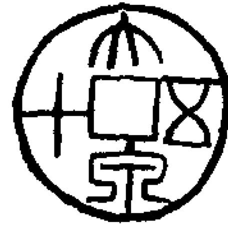
一面仝前背雙劍龜蛇二一大泉半兩背斗劍龜蛇






面同前大小三品背皆日月星斗四卯兔乃兼生肖錢

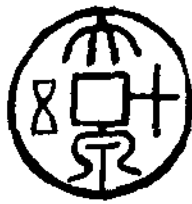








面同前背一福字鹿形右三星次人乘馬形三人物形餘不晰

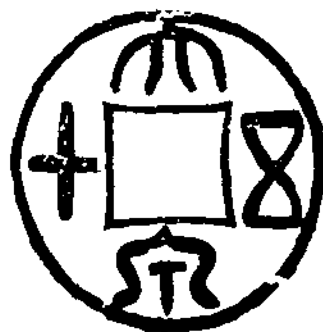




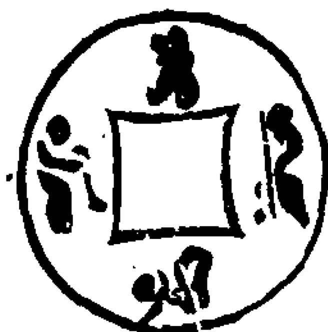


傳形大泉背一星斗龜蛇二上一字不辨下獸左人右亭







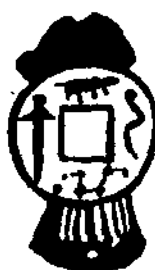
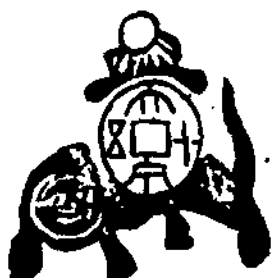


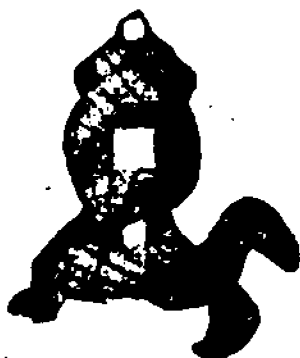

福

大泉五十大品背一四人形二福鹿花紋三面傳形背雙龍



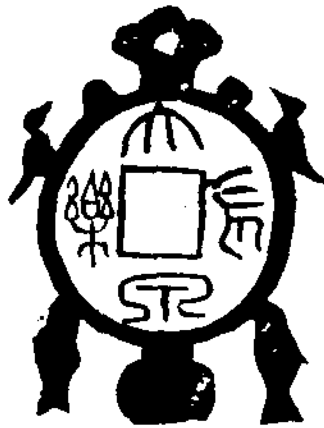


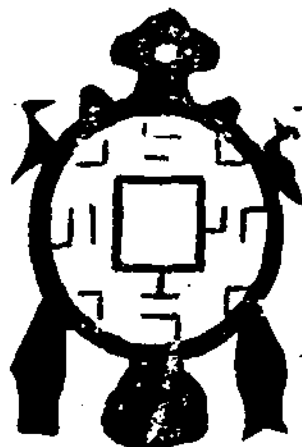












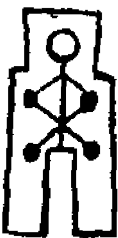
一及六面文俱同前七大泉長樂背花紋各異一上斜紐二及五上俱寶蓋三下蓮房四虎形五獸形六上鳳踏花形七上下

有柄左右雙鳥雙魚形以上諸泉雖非莽鑄亦非近代物

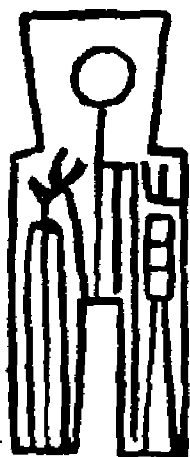




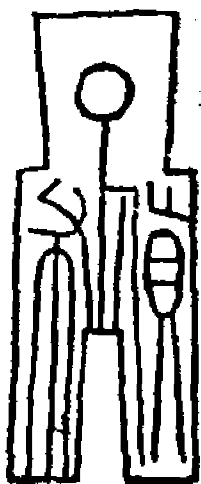


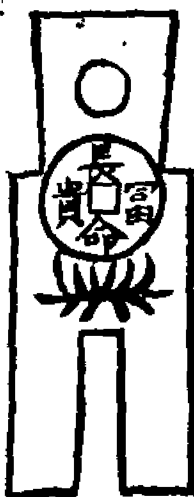


一幼布三百背花紋次亦莽布形面左朱右金上花背交互文





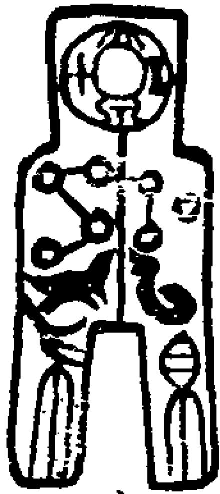






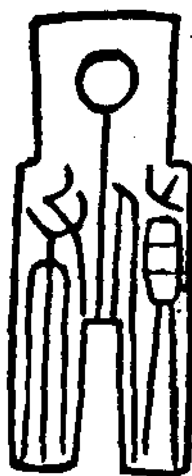
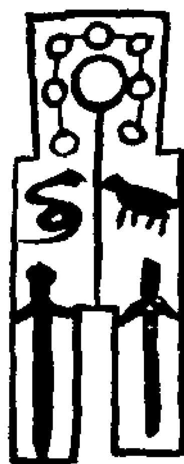
貨布背長命富貴次長命富貴圜錢形下有花紋三面有花紋

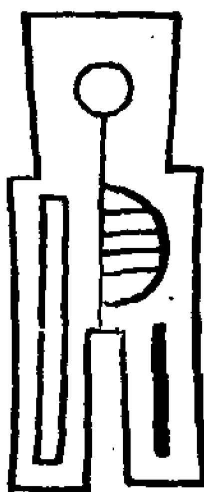
背同次品帷次品貨布二字似莽泉



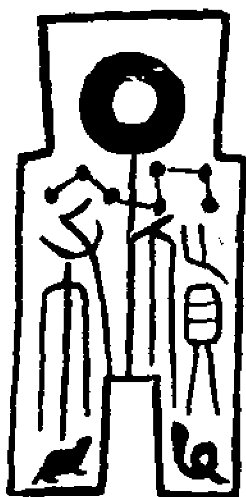
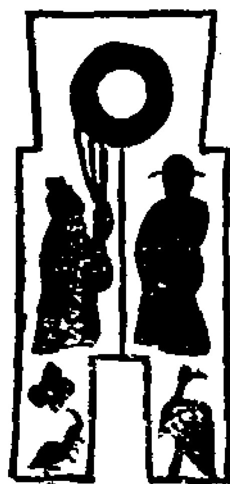


面上大泉五十下貨布中作七星龜蛇狀背上錢形下花紋

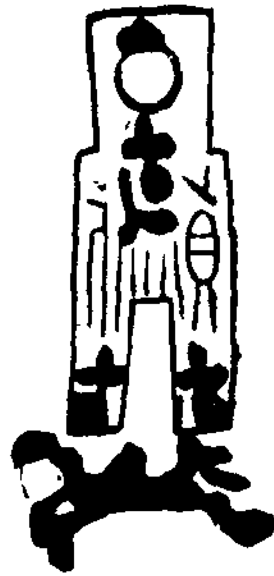



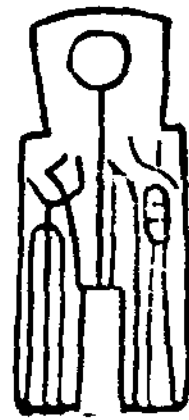


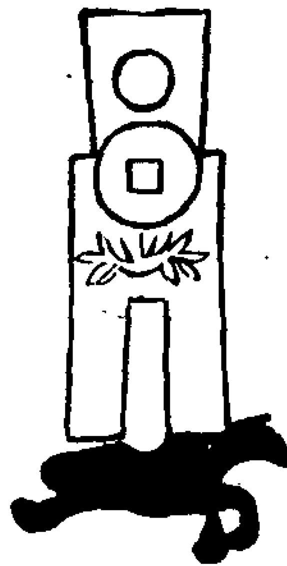
貨布似莽製一背星劍龜蛇二左人右不斷三梳形兼直文

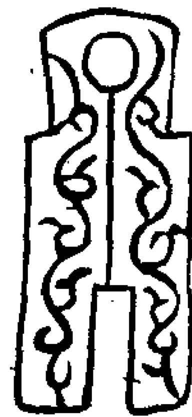



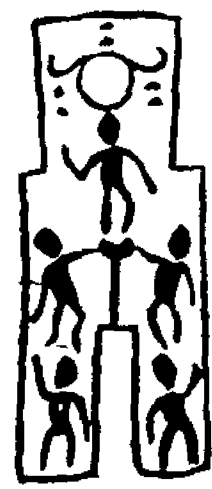
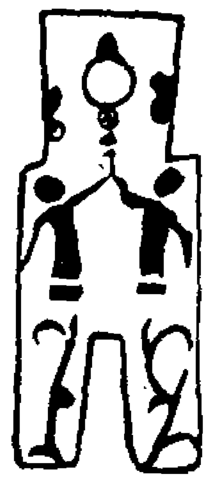
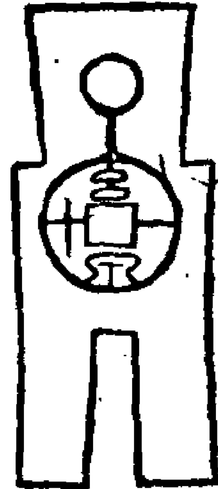
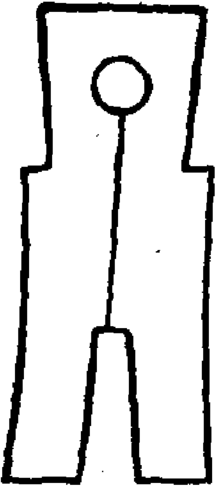
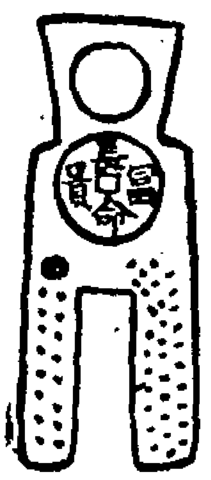
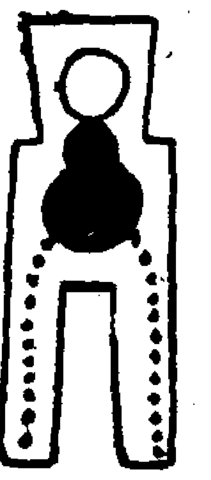
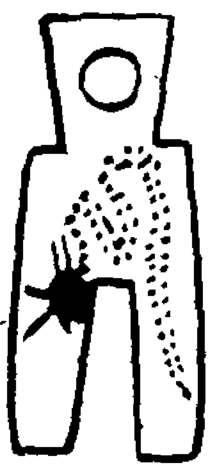
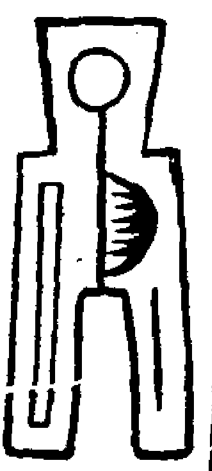
貨布一面上北斗背二人對立下龜鶴形一背花紋三面上下花足下獸形似碑碣龜趺狀背圜錢形下花









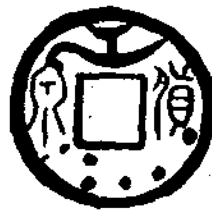
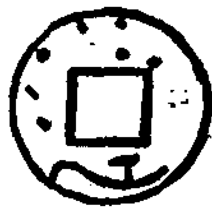





長命富貴




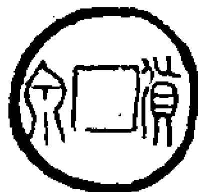
一面寶蓋五男形背二女形下花枝此品載金石契二面厶泉

一十圓泉形背無字三面長命富貴錢形背似人形下粟文四

面龍形背梳形兼直紋四品皆無貨布字以形同貨布附於後

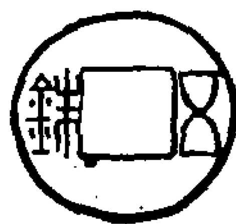


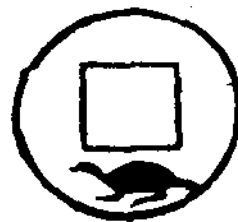





貨泉一面星斗背倒書上下日利左右字不可識次上鉤下七

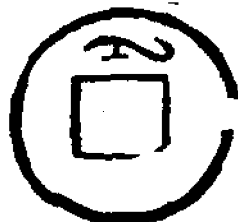
星背下鉤上七星三合背面上下鉤

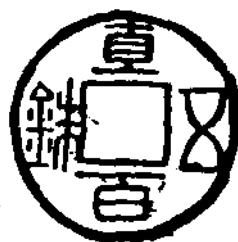


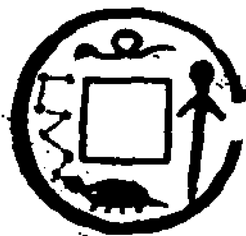


鐵五銖與公孫述錢無異背下龜形



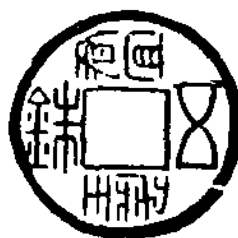


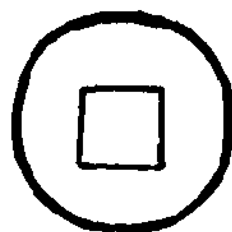




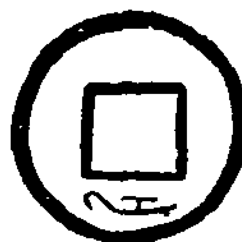
五銖傳形上下 長樂未央向右書背上鈎形次直百五銖背斗

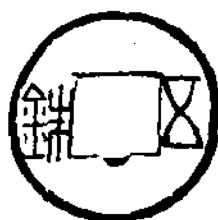
劍龜蛇類大泉五十面俱類蜀漢錢







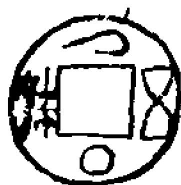


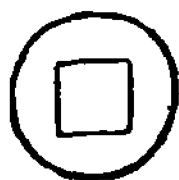


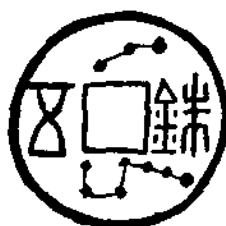






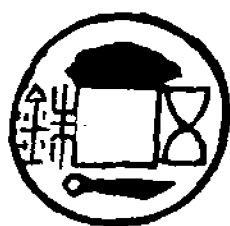


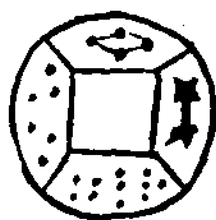




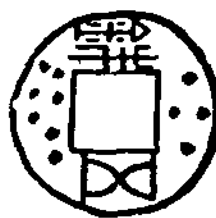


五銖一面君宜侯王在上下向左右書文與漢洗同　西清古鑑云猶詩稱宜君宜王耳二面長樂未央在上下向左書背下鉤形三面穿上一畫下半星背亦長樂未央左右龍形文與漢瓦同三背秩二千石黃金錯其文自莽金錯刀外未有字錯金者僅見此品二千石漢官名五面上鉤下○鉤形與莽大泉同六面自左讀上下星斗背辟兵亦與大泉同皆似漢厭勝品

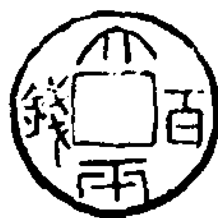
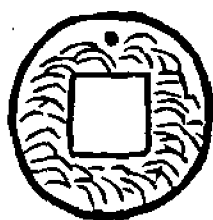




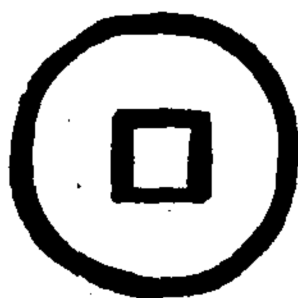


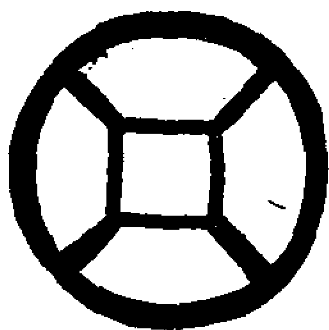


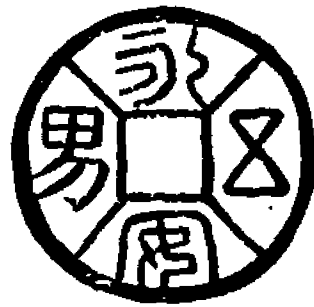
五銖面下刀形背一四出兼星文二合背背向左又星斗文

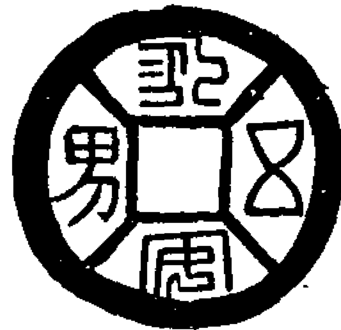
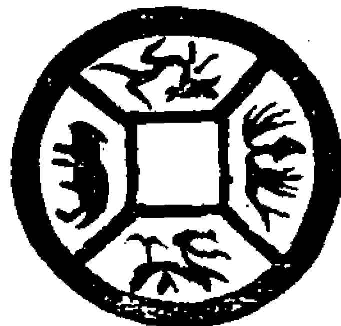
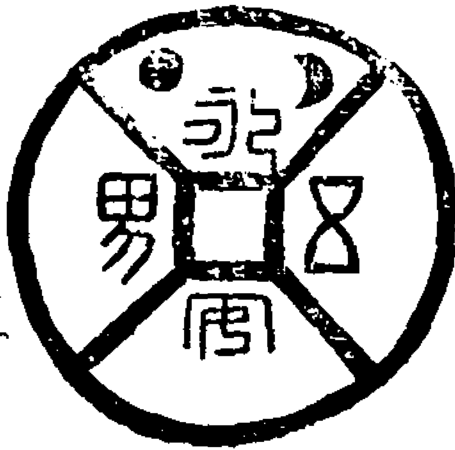



大平百錢背水波紋不似正用品洪志奇品有此

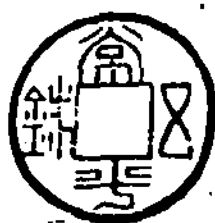



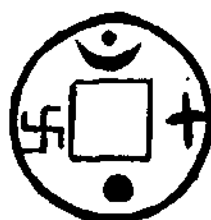


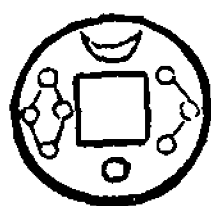


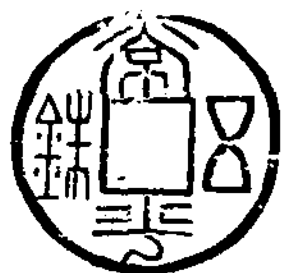




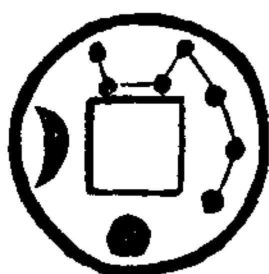

永安五男背一無文餘俱四出文五男蓋祝多男之義與五男二女錢同或謂此永安五銖之別種三及五迭大背似青龍白虎朱雀元武之形舊譜謂之四神錢

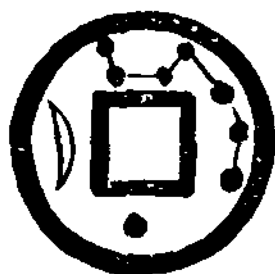


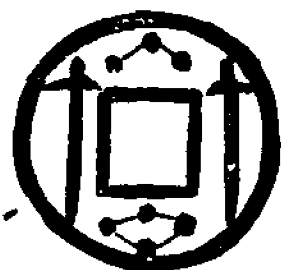




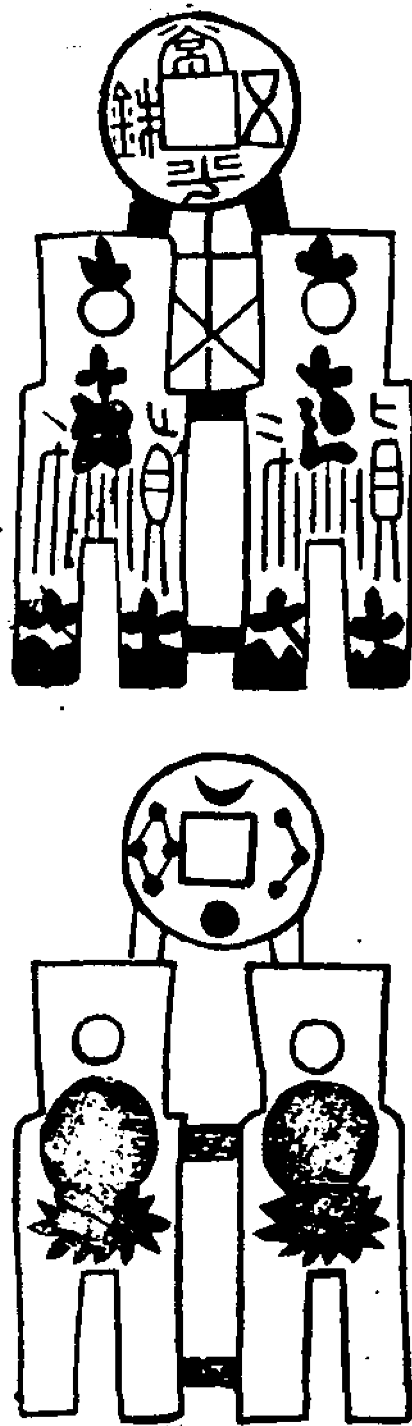








常平五銖背一上下日月星左右十卍二字次及四皆日月星五星文雙劍三以下較大凡日月星者舊譜謂三辰錢



常平五銖錢牌背亦三辰錢之下雙貨布並列面背花紋兼備

錢形



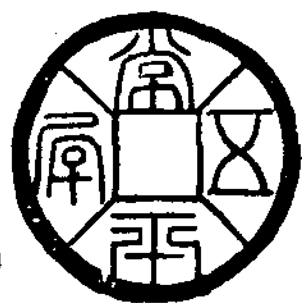


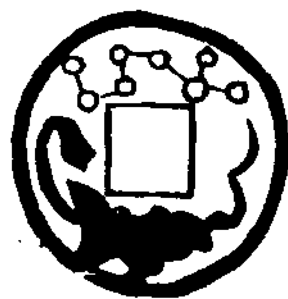
常平銖朱背右八左童子下獸形上似本命二字此錢與常平錢不類應係後鑄背文乃生肖之別品











常平五辰亦常平五銖之別種一二背雙劍龜蛇一正二倒三

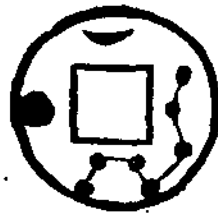
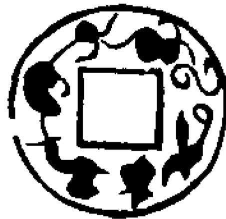
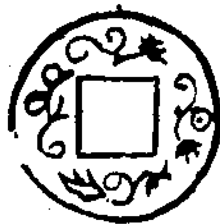
較大星斗龜蛇舊譜此類謂之元武錢

古泉匯貞集卷五

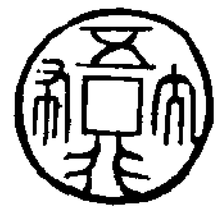
厭勝正品





五行大布一二背俱斗劍龜蛇一微小洪志名元武錢三雙劍龜蛇四日月北斗五六花草狀洪志有大品背銜花者亦此類













面文同前一孔方餘孔俱圜背左右皆圜圓字一上下模糊二
上雙歧花紋下牛形三四上雙雲頭下虎形兔形橐考有羊形
者又曾見豬形者然則十二辰當俱有之此正品兼生肖類者







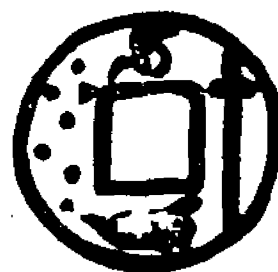
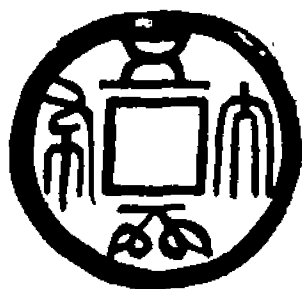


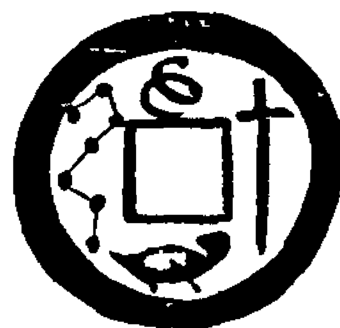






面同前背上飛雲俱同一子時下鼠形二丑時牛形三寅時虎形四似龍形不斷左右無字爲異五方孔申時猴形與四均不晰此亦兼生肖錢吉金錄有午時者彙考有卯酉戌時者

面仝前行字變體三品迭大背皆斗劍龜蛇彙考以此背類六泉五十疑爲同時鑄

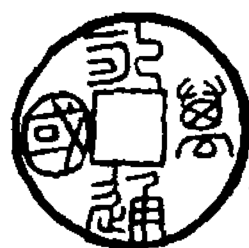
面背俱同前惟上下有柄中穿不透次上柄作雙鳳頭

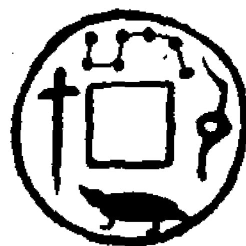


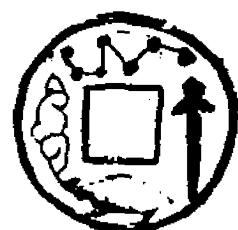
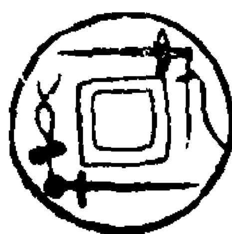




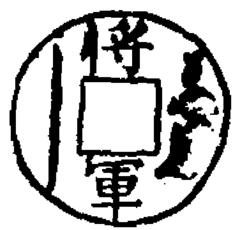






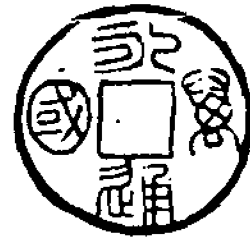







永通萬國背一二斗劍龜蛇二向右三斗劍龜四雙劍五上不

哳下蛇形六將軍右人左立戈形七絕小背五男二女向左

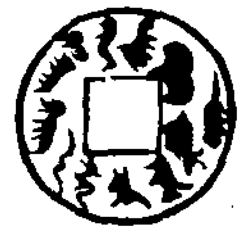










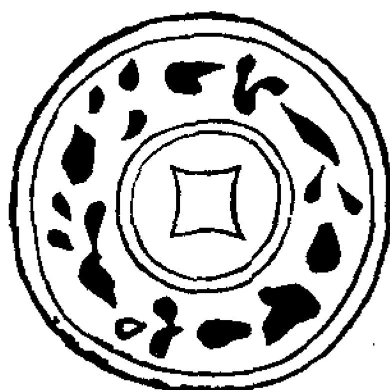






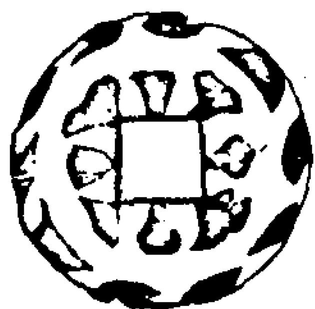
面同前背一二兩人倒立兼龍形雞形三酉生人對雞形四本命人對犬形五十二辰形皆屬兼生肖錢





大開元通寳重好郭背花紋





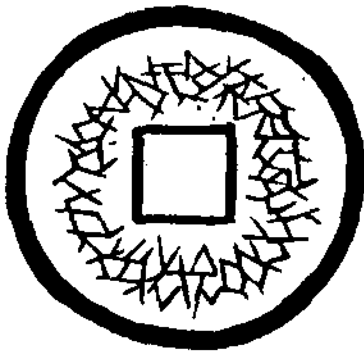
順天元寶似史思明錢背及外郭俱花紋





永通泉貨隸書背龍鳳文形質古樸洪志入十國品中

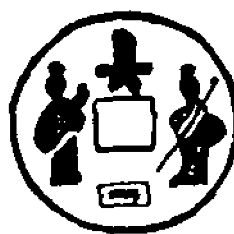




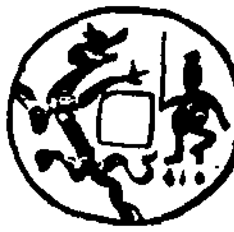
天府策寶背交索文















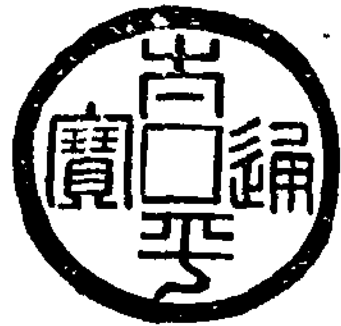
周元通寳背一兩人形二二兩人下龜三一人龜鶴四右人上鶴下龜五右人左龍六右人仗劍左龍世謂降龍錢七八雙龍嬉珠九十龍鳳十一雙鳳按諸背文多凸起形質甚古此外品類繁多又有秘戲者不備摹

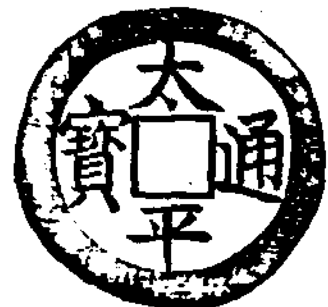






宋元通寳背一右一人仗劍左龍仿周元降龍錢式二一作龍蟠屈蟠狀而不斷



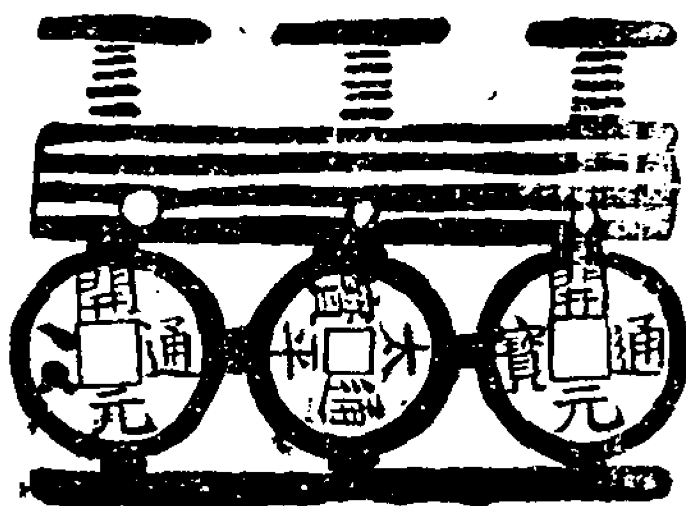


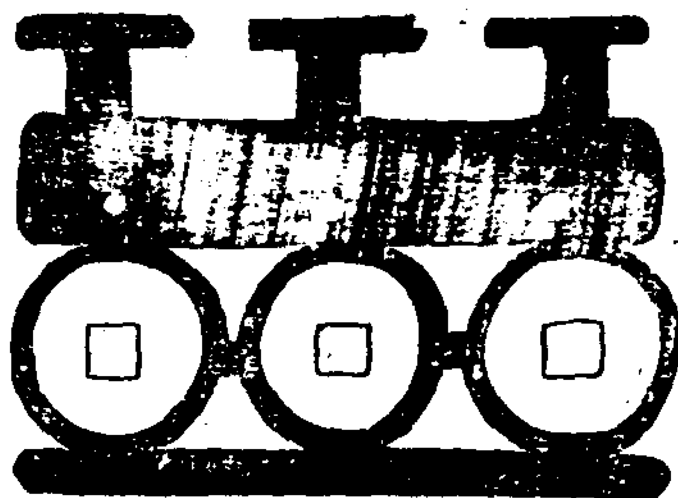




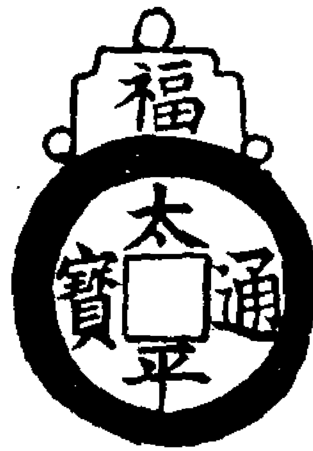

太平通寶一篆書背天福百壽次眞書背龍虎形三小背平安

吉利四無通寶字背雙葫蘆向左





錢牌中作太平通寶左右開元通寶背無文色澤俱古非近代物





太平通寶錢背亦龍虎形上有柄面背福祿字似近代仿鑄





咸平元寶背龍鳳亦仿周元錢式





天聖元寶背上類虎形而不晰下花草形



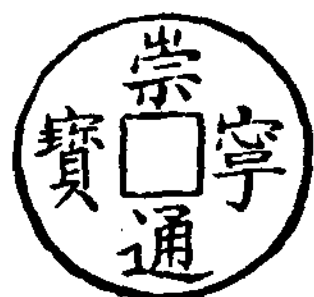


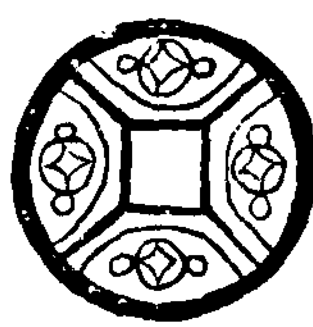
熙寧元寶背斗劍龜蛇向左亦仿大泉式

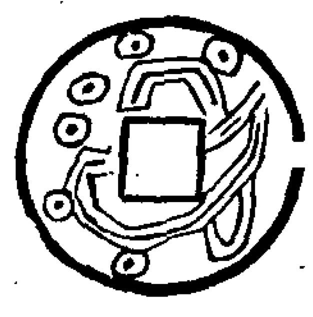






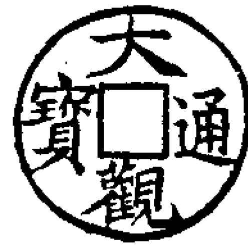


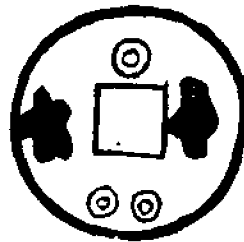




崇寧重寶一二隸書三四眞書背一雙龍形二雙龍抱珠三通

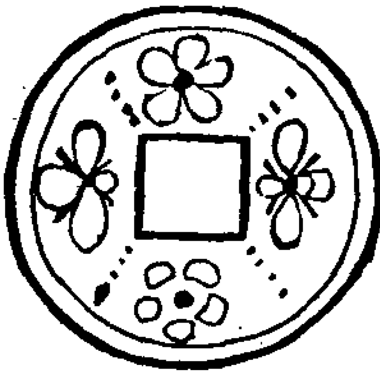
寶背四出文四錢加環文四雙角文





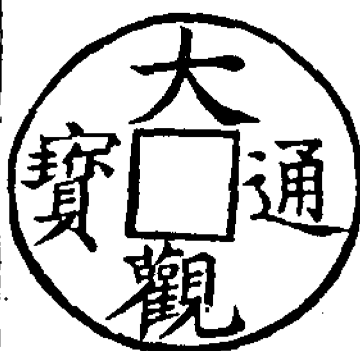
大觀通寶背上下三◎左右不断

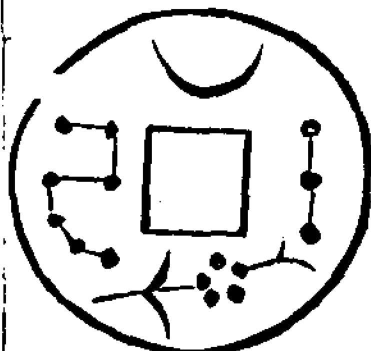


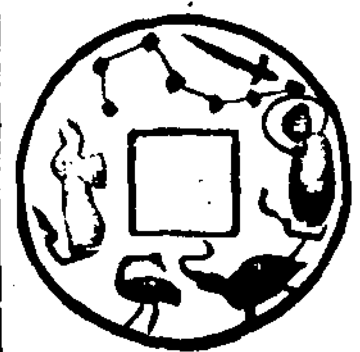



面文全前外俱重輪一背亦重輪四出文似纓絡兼四花朵文

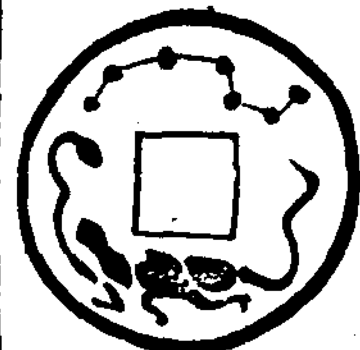
次上星右星官左嘘氣上本命星官下獸形亦係兼生肖錢

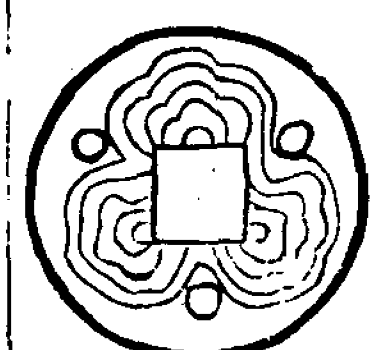










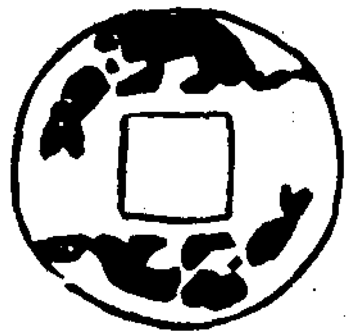


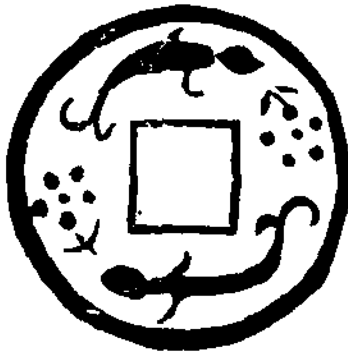
面文同前背上斗劍下龜鶴左星官右童子次上星下龜蛇三

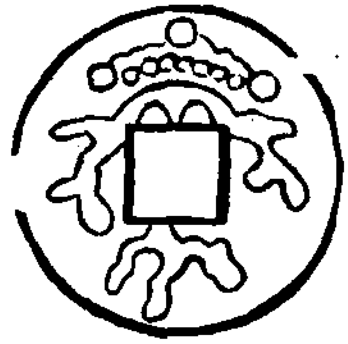
花月星斗四上雲端新月下花紋五雲紋

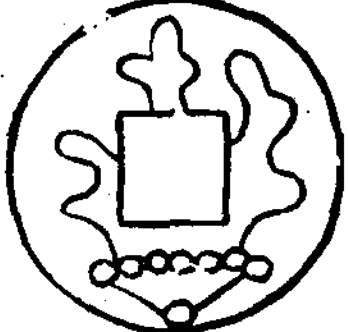






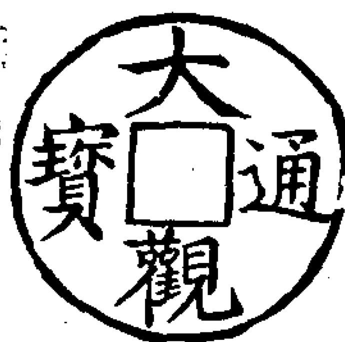


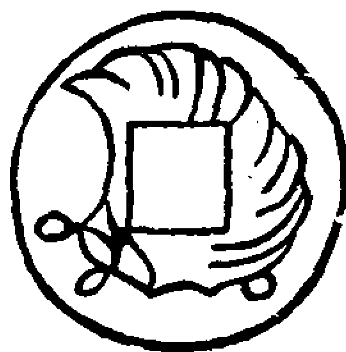


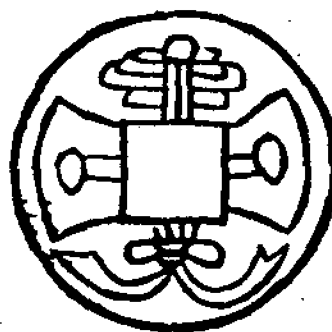


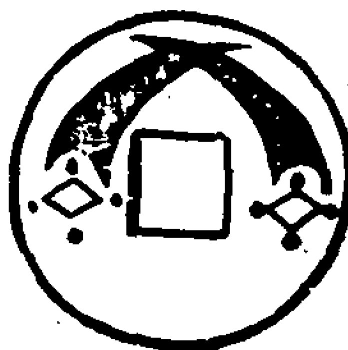
面同前背一雙龍逐珠文次雙獸銜魚文三雙魚唼花文四五

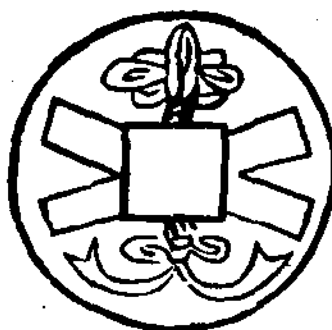
珊枝承盞一正一倒





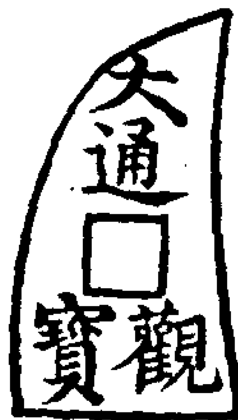


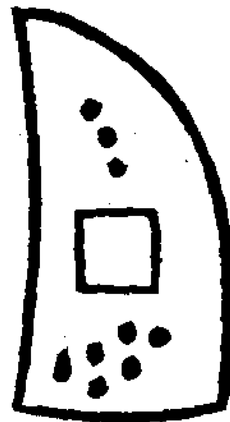




面同前背一方勝次雙板三犀角四雙角以上諸品制作精美

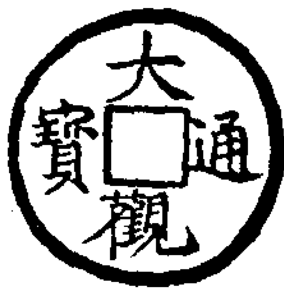
與徽宗錢無異應俱屬當時物

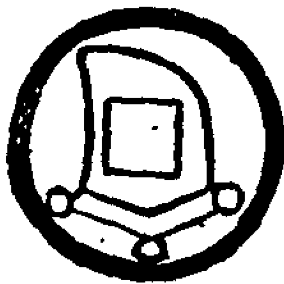




此品作犀角形絕奇面文亦大觀通寶孔方類錢背上下九星

大錢有犀角文者此又其變體也友人所藏云自土中掘出者





大觀鐵錢背亦犀角亥揆鐵錢歷代多有若鐵厭勝錢惟見五銖背龜形者及此品





宣和通寶背上下日月左右葫蘆



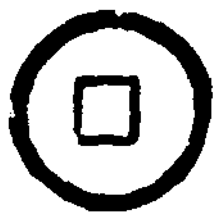


正隆元寶背左右雙劍上下不斷應係龜蛇面文較粗不似金錢然色澤極古







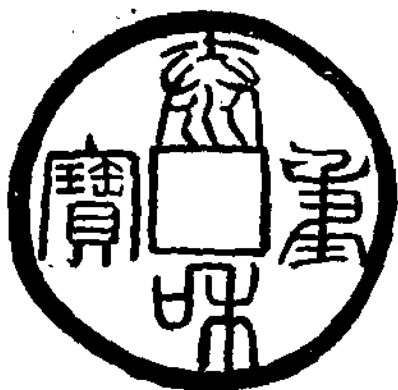


大定通寶背雙鶴下魚形次申字乃太定錢之背文非生肖錢也下葫蘆形向右拔葫蘆形昉於太平錢宣和大定俱仿之雙鶴形昉於大泉五十此亦仿舊式也

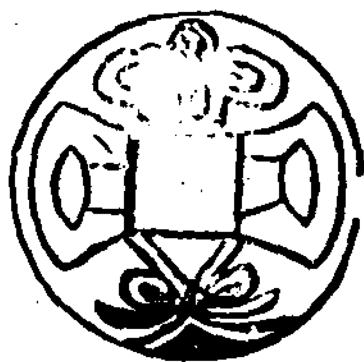


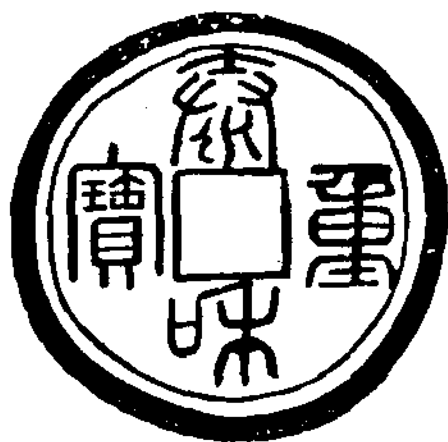


泰和在上下左右葫蘆亦仿太平錢背左右方勝雙板

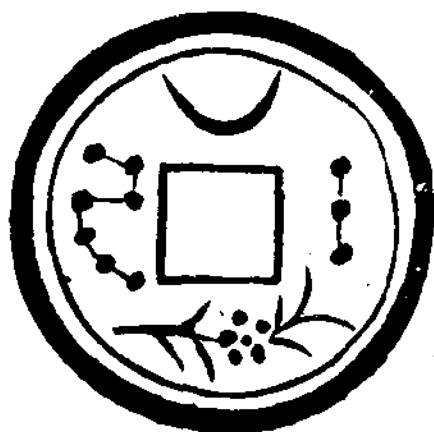


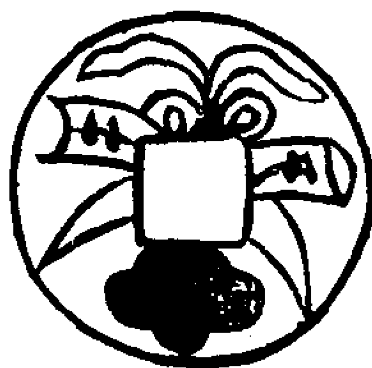





泰和重寶







泰和重寶背一人形次方勝三珊枝四雙角五花月星斗惟五

面背重輪次以下背文皆仿大觀錢式





大元錢面背左右雙鶴背下魚形仿大定錢式



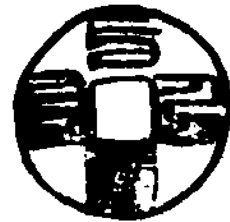




至元通寶背一橫劍二橫劍下月形三長命富貴四顛倒葫蘆









三四差大四篆古書

正德通寶背龍文次較大龍鳳文









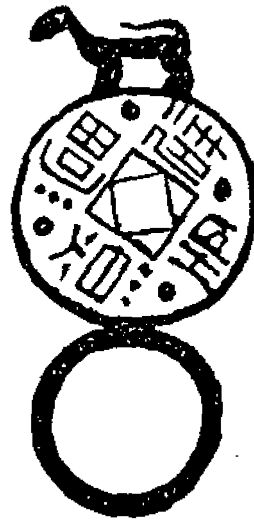


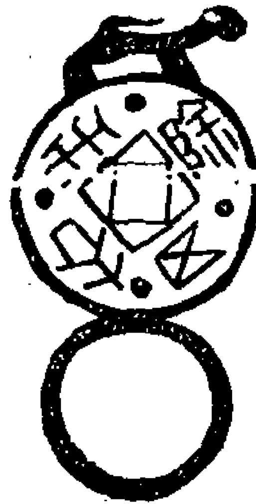




正德大錢背一雙龍文二雙鳳文雙龍者似近代所鑄雙鳳則確屬明錢然池北偶談於慈仁寺見正德錢幕文如蟠螭狀是正德錢之作龍文已久矣

厭勝吉語



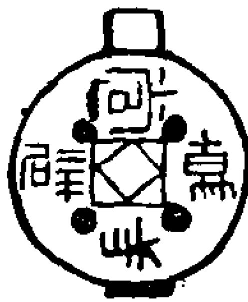


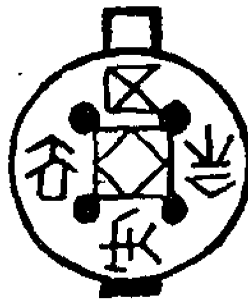




辟兵錢面文辟兵莫當背除凶去央俱右旋讀辟即避省央即

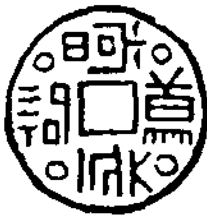
殃省一上柄獸形中有重好下有環次上柄下環洪志舊譜曰方穿之中更有小穿邪正安之若八角其間有八柱其郭外有小柄即此錢惟無下環耳按辟兵與大泉背文同漢印有文曰除凶去殃者見汪訒菴古印存此錢自屬漢厭勝品







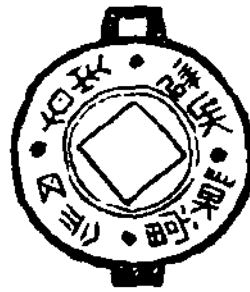


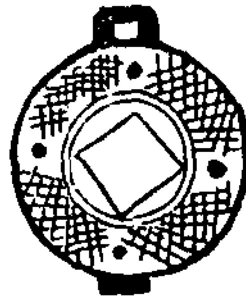


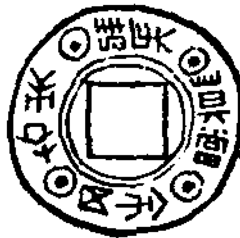


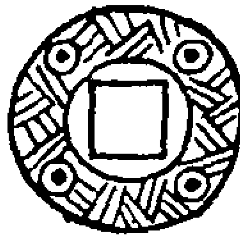
面背文俱同前一二有上柄三無柄一重好文左旋二右旋三

左旋均無下環與洪志符合皆似漢製



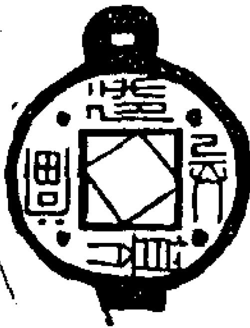


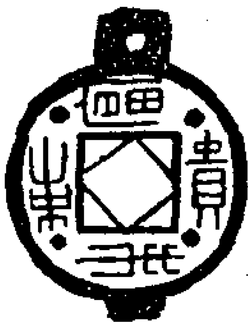










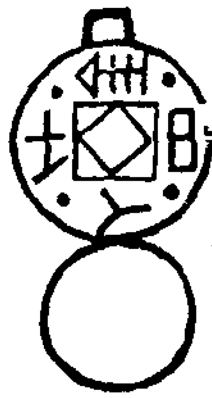


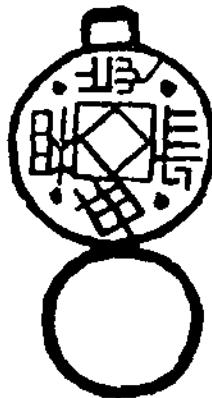
三品文同前面俱在面右旋讀類鏡銘一有上柄方圓重好面

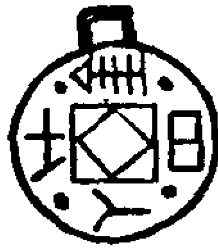
背八柱二惟無柄餘同三面無柱無外郭背平四面亦辟兵莫

當背曰富貴未央上有柄下有環已截去面背亦八柱鮑子年

有鉛錢面背文及制作均與此第四品同惟無上下柄













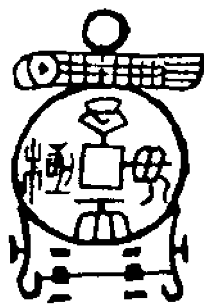
千金錢面文日入千金背長毋相忘俱右旋讀一上柄下環次

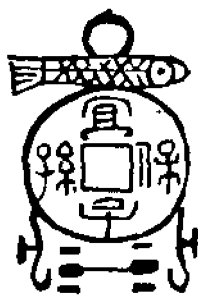
上柄俱重好郭面背八柱與碎兵錢制作無異考漢瓦漢鏡皆有長毋相忘之文此白係漢製洪志亦載之





面文同前背曰佩此宜富下似有環截去者



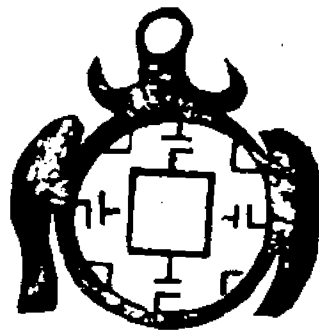


面文宜子保孫上柄魚形下雙鉤兼垂旒形按漢瓦有宜子無極者此亦漢錢



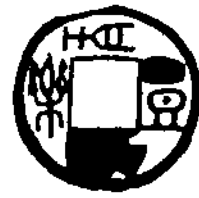
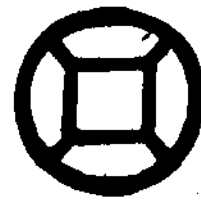




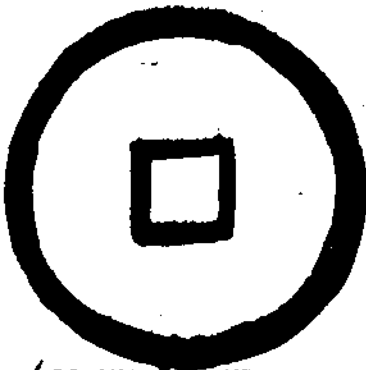


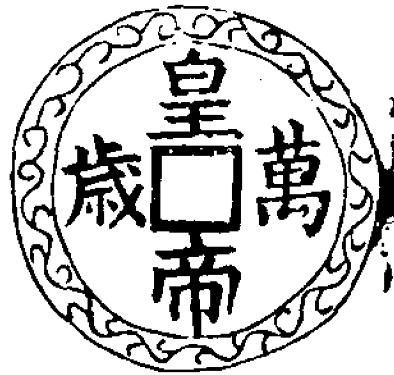
一長樂未央與漢瓦同文背君宜子孫與漢洗同文上長壽鉤形左右抱珥面背四隅八星兼四出文文透穿內絕奇二大樂未央背曲直文與大泉五十同有上柄可貫左右亦抱珥魚形

豐樂錢背四出文洪志舊譜四字皆科斗書李孝美曰天清豐樂與此恰合惟洪志文俱向下此清字不斷天字向右爲異

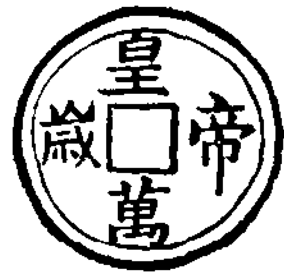







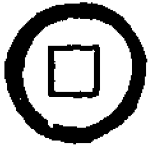






萬歲錢洪志面文繆篆皇帝萬歲背忠孝傳家與此第一品符合次員書左旋讀三上下讀同一四右旋讀外郭重輪三四背有人物形按漢書高帝紀羣臣皆稱萬歲天子稱萬歲始此



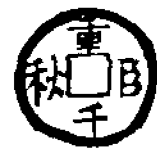


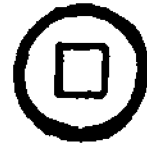


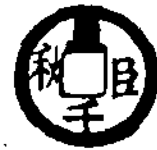










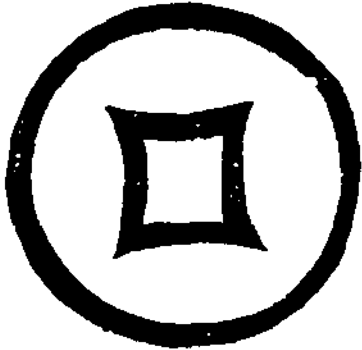


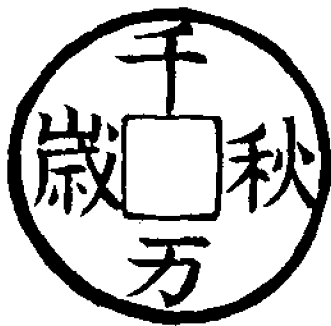


萬歲錢千秋錢小品一文同前惟萬作万二合背三背文重臣

千秋向左四重臣千秋五合背二一五背文俱向上



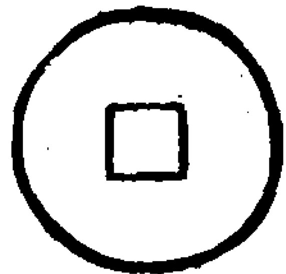






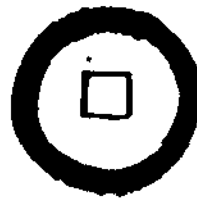
千秋萬歲大錢萬作万次背龍鳳形













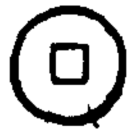






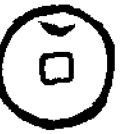

今前迭小次萬字作萬背龍文四合背五背國泰人安六雙劍







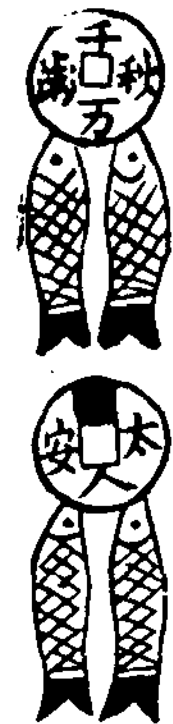




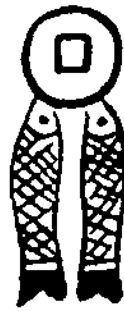


四品更小三左旋讀四傳形二以下背上月按洪志千秋萬歲大錢背龍鳳文者入奇品小品因李孝美有虜使入貢人多傳易得之之語董逌遂定為遼錢劉燕庭云李孝美言得諸貢使然非謂遼錢必以此四字為文也此錢與遼錢不類未可遽定愚按洪志小品皆作萬上下讀今所見皆作万右旋讀洪志已未可盡信漢瓦六朝甎皆有千秋萬歲之文自屬吉語非正用品且此錢與皇帝萬歲重臣千秋錢無異故類記於此

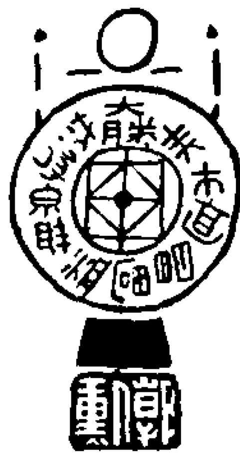








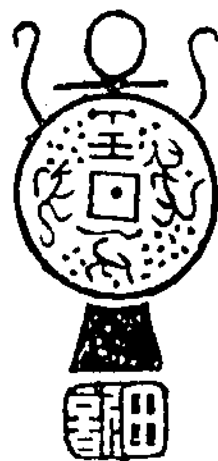
面文同前一二背國泰人安一下雙人形二三雙魚形泰作太

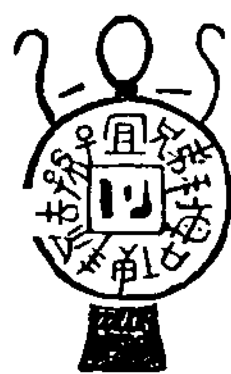




郭勲錢文曰大勝哉得泉財益富昌宜牛羊背保父母利弟兄

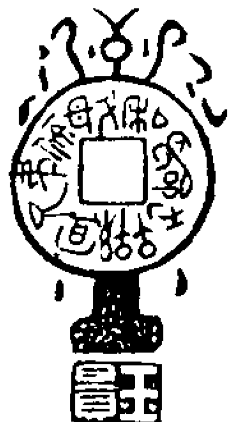
宜子孫去不詳詳卽祥也中好三重上下有柄柄下有郭勲印





田龍錢式與前同一面花紋一面文便父母利弟兄宜子孫去

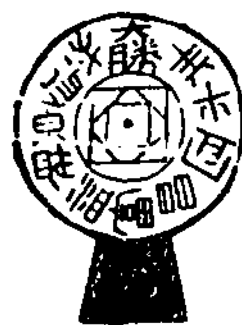
不羊羊亦祥省下有田龍印此與上品中好俱不透





王貴錢亦上下柄面文和父母保弟兄宜孫子口命長應是壽命長壽字及背花紋均不㫁中穿透下有王貴印

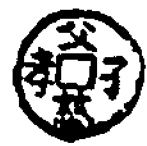




傳侯錢制作及兩面文俱與郭勲錢同惟無上柄下有傳侯印以上四品皆以錢為印紐者非錢而具錢形其宜子孫益富昌等文漢銅器往往有之下名印亦皆似漢人私印其為兩京物無疑

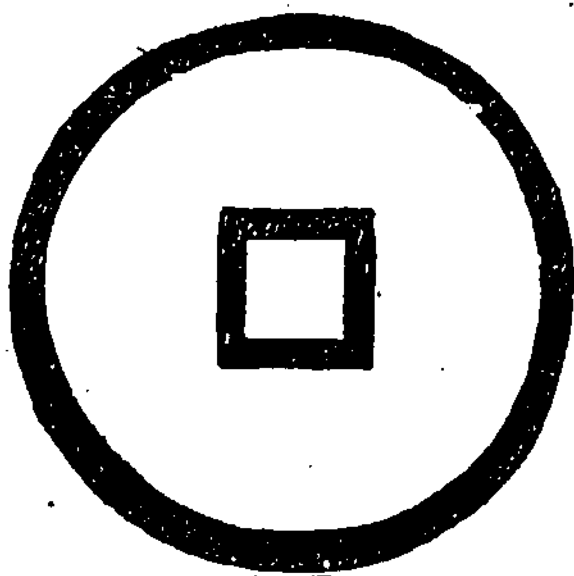







父慈子孝面背同文次背文兄友弟恭



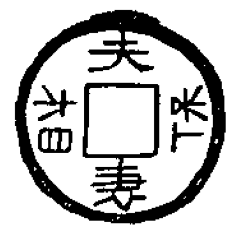


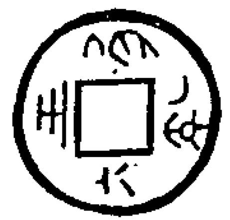
孝悌忠信大錢







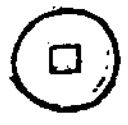




一夫妻偕老背百年長壽二背松栢長青三夫妻相保相保二

字向外背不可識

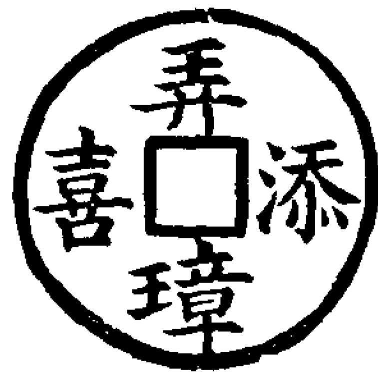


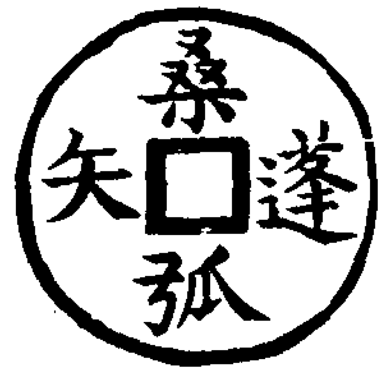




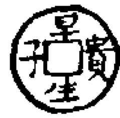


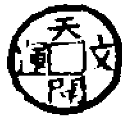
如魚似水錢次上下有柄





弄璋添喜錢背桑弧蓬矢



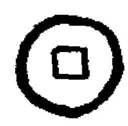




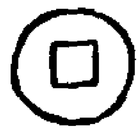
早生貴子背天開文運次面同上背下篆書元字餘不晰　酉

清古鑑按公羊傳母以子貴則貴子其說已古非近代語也







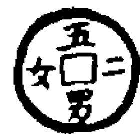














五男二女錢一較小次五作伍三合背四背斗劍龜蛇五雙劍六上斗下龜洪志載合背錢金石契據朱子明詩傳遺說曰今人言五男二女亦有所本詩疏武王有五男二女蓋出于此五男者左傳邘晉應韓爲武之穆與成王則五矣大姬下嫁陳胡公則一也詩何彼襛矣王姬下嫁齊侯之子則二也


五男二女


百千長壽


五男二女


五男二女


長富命貴







同前背一百千長壽次長命富貴三面上長牌凹文五男二女

下斗劍龜蛇左右二女形背五男形四合背上有柄鳳踏花形

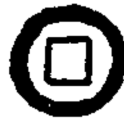




此品洪志謂之福慶錢據舊譜文曰伍男貳女叁公玖卿郭邊作連珠文二三五九皆作大字正合此式彙考云唐武后時鑄



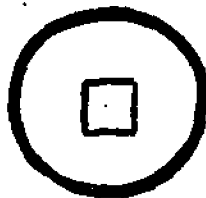
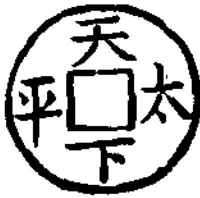











天下太平錢七品迭大背文一星月三各處安富四百事大吉

六四人形七加官進祿洪志載四品其第三與此第六品符合

舊唐書李希烈既平淮西節度使陳仙奇進錢一文大如開通

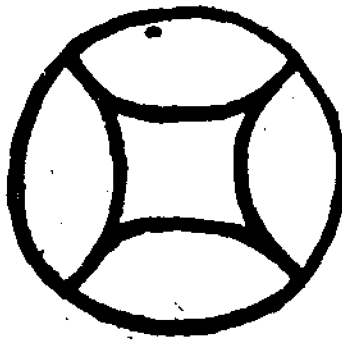
之狀文曰天下太平云於希烈庭中得之是唐以前已有此

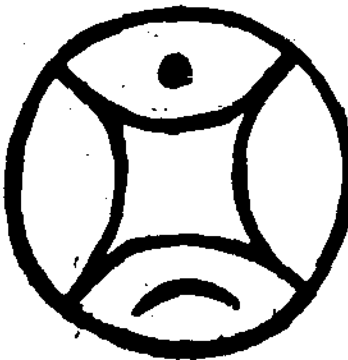




大錢鏤空圓好上下兩錢形文曰天下太平長命富貴背曰加官進祿金玉滿堂左右雙鹿形取諧聲進祿之義











大錢亦曰天下太平面背四曲文次背上下星月形類無考之

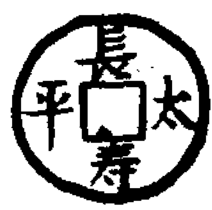
大泉五十或同時所鑄三天下太平國泰人安面重好右旋讀

每字界以連珠圈背人與獸形









一面天下和平背倒書惟和合二字可辨次錫錢面太平如意

背長壽太平



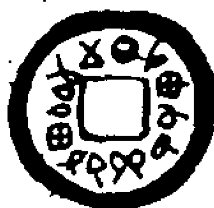


風調雨順背五谷豐登穀作谷與前國作国泰作太同



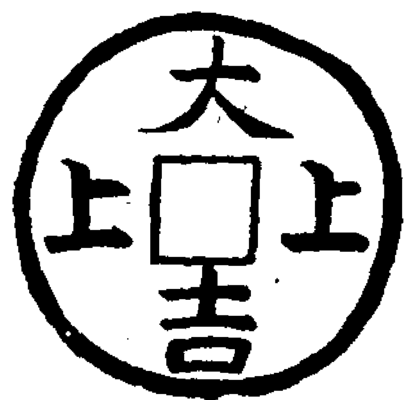


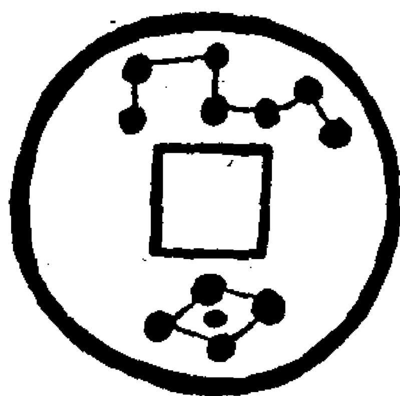


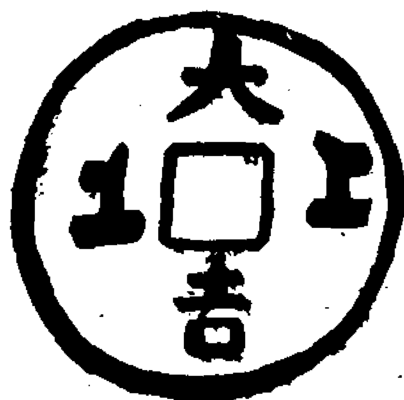


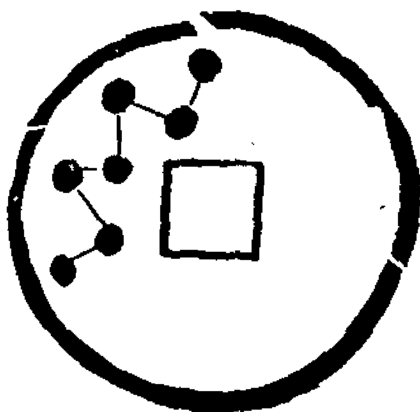
日月錢一較大面日月合璧背三陽開泰次差小面日月金光

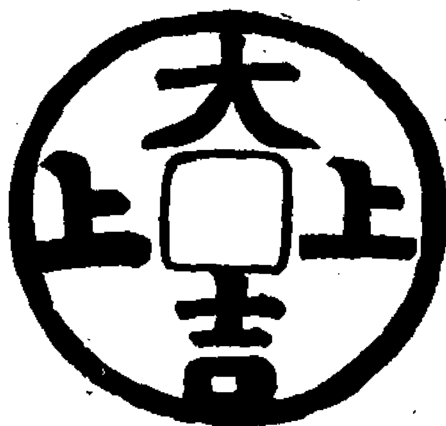
背花紋

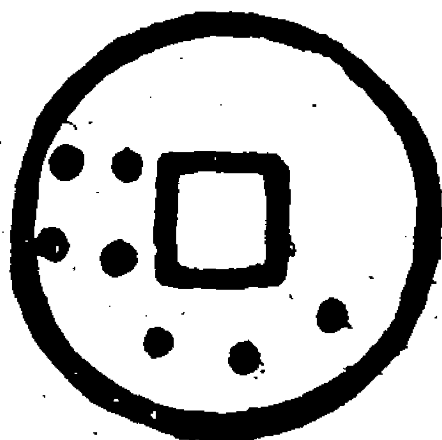

大
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上
吉

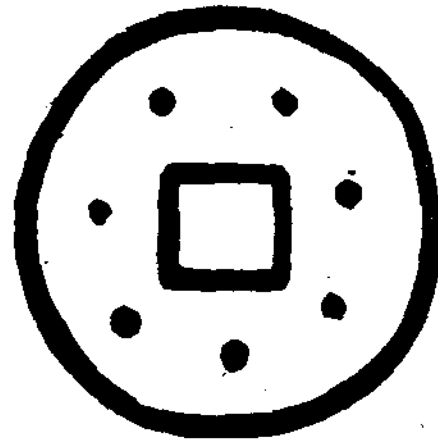



大
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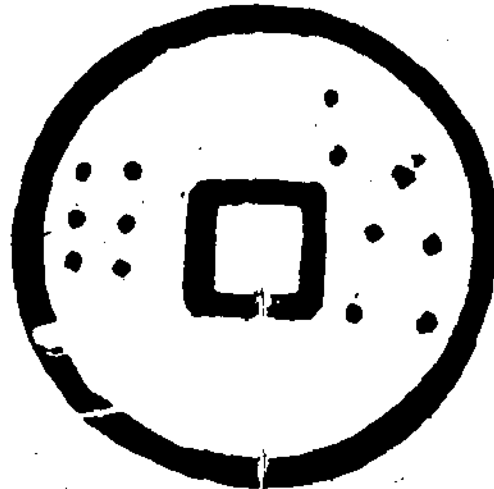



大
上
上
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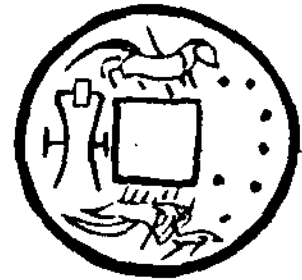






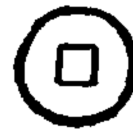
大吉錢五品迭大面皆大吉上上次上上二字相背書背一上下星斗次左上北斗三北斗在下四周圍七星五左右星斗











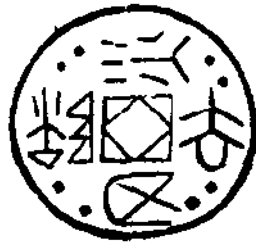


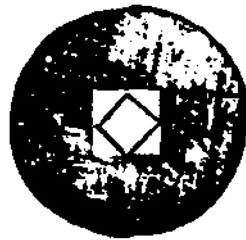





一大吉左右龜蛇及飛鳥形背北斗長壽鉤及獸形次出行大

吉背星月三出入吉利四新春大吉背人口平安五合家清吉背祿字及馬形取數術家祿馬之義王圻稗史類編博戲中私鑄錢有合門清吉或家字訛爲門字耶又安陽縣志元至正八年靈泉寺香爐有保佑合家清吉字



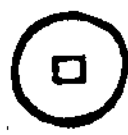


除災去凶錢仿漢厭勝式四隅入柱重好背平然字體形質與漢錢不類



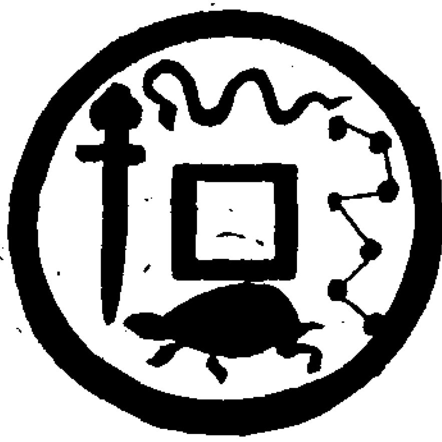






一萬災永滅背龜鶴形次萬病不侵萬災永滅錢有上柄者





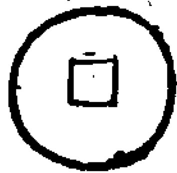
驅邪辟惡錢背斗劍龜蛇又有驅邪降福錢大同此背龍虎文





辟邪二字在上下左右符篆背花紋不可辨





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龍飛鳳舞錢背龍鳳形